#### THE CALEDONIAN. ST. JOHNSBURY, VI.

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# DEFERRED ITEMS.

## Mrs Senetor Foote, of "Hangman Foote," Massissippi, writes from Richmond, Va., I He is very thin, feeble, and bent."

taxtion this year; \$1 for every male and \$2 for every one of the other sex.

On the nay roll of company D, Purnell on of Maryland volunteers, opposite the ne of James Kennedy, farmer, is this . . Will not receive his pay for his inving joined for the good of the not for pay." Such disinterested is rare enough to be put on per-

of Connecticut, is going to alleviate intment by marrying the wealthy the pistol-man, Samuel Colt.

of through Washington on Wednesday, gain their freedom, and I have seen only one by loaded with cotton seed designed for who has hesitated in the least.

cus pur skedaddles have been heard and I that they are in Canada, sawing

We earnestly hope he may have

PROTECTION OF BLACK SOLDIERS .- General Haster, a few weeks ago, made a communicamal notice that he should retaliate prompevery outrage or wrong done to any of black South Carolina or Florida troops might fall into rebel hands; and he d, what was perhaps the most effective at his threat, that in choosing rebel oners upon whom to retaliate, he proposarefully to select those who owned the restest number of slaves. Thus, for every k soldier Beauregord hangs-according Is threat-General Hunter will hang two unders. There will not be many black

me wood, and was found by his father a w minutes afterward in the agonies of death. except the officers. I talked with him while had not been injured.

Eligious inquiry have secured the services of tenths of them are better qualified to take memory." Hey J. P. Thompson, D. D. of the Taberna- care of themse, ves to-day, if only let alone,

# Caledonian.

VOL. 26--NO. 44. ST. JOHNSBURY, VT., FRIDAY, MAY 1, 1863. WHOLE NO. 1344

Stories of Freed Negroes.

Camp Parapet, 8 miles above New Orleans, treated so many generations. I think if they who have come within our lines there: There are some five hundred or more ne-

groes at work near us building an earthwork Jeff Dayls " looks care-worn and trou- fortification, and probably two or three thousand in all within a mile or two of us, who The dors of New-Hampshire are subjects telligent than I expected. Of course there slavery and think they are aristocratic. The most of them appear to understand all don't you go and join them?" north and south, and all about the situation, loval." soil, climate, productions, &c., of the different tites in the Union; and three-fourths of them. I have no doubt, have picked up more ernment, not by the administration." general knowledge from observation than the average of whites either North or South. This may look rather steep, but I think it is true. I do not say that they are as intelligent or as smart, but that they are more ob- the South." serving, and recollect what they hear and see. Silled, the confederate envoy in Great Their work is generally hard and dirty, such Billion, has been trying to make the English as digging ditches and throwing up fortificathink that one Renbed Davis was the tions, and I have asked a great many the d Mississippi repudiator, and that Jeff question how they liked to work, and their vis is a much abused innocent. A writer answer is always, "We like to work massa; he London Times happens to know that we always used to work; we never mind hard is really the man, and teils the people so, work cappen, only jest give us a chance." I Slidell has only gained the reputation of have never yet seen one discontented or complaining, though they fare pretty hard even I street six-horse government teams now. I also ask them if they would fight to

Agricultural Depart- Negro No. 1-Born in Kentucky : brought here and sold to Massa White on sugar plan- do you say?" a Good Hit at Skidaddlers. - The tation when about seven years old; remem-County (N. Y.) News says: "Dame bers seeing snow in Kentucky, some forty years ago, never married; did not want a government. I say that whoever says he is wife and children to be separated from.— no abolitionist means that he intends to emthe more intelligent negroes tell the same alienating the South, is afraid of irritating a good order that it used to be. Man A. T. Stewart of New York has char- want any. This was a new idea to me, but a that whoever thinks that force cannot restore tell me that you are very busy—why will you not write letters to us? Tou know there most irresistible in finet of the American great deal of human nature in the Joneses; much as you undertook to manage your vil- ing. most irresistible in each of the American people. I say that whoever says the war is and, if you must write books, why—make a their blood be left in slavery, and deny unconstitutionally carried on, is in denoted book out of your letters. In many and it will be their blood by the slavery of book out of your letters. In many and it will be their blood by the slavery of book out of your letters. In many and it will be the slavery of book out of your letters. In many and it will be the slavery of book out of your letters. In many and it will be the slavery of book out of your letters. In many and it will be the slavery of book out of your letters. In many and it will be the slavery of book out of your letters. -We learn that Dr. D. themselves the natural instincts of social ties being split by the tempest in which he is trychildren being spite by the tempest in which he is an answer for an numanity. Come, not, and no his duds and gone back and paternity rather than see their children ing to split hairs. I say that whoever says friend; I give you plan and project, and sense he sprung. This is to slaves. He was used well and never whip- our liberties are imperiled by the government you'll not do better than adopt them. goes, and sets up his ped except by his overseer once, and then and not by the rebellion, works and prays shop, that he is the humane his master took his part. Did not work very for the success of the rebellion and the annu who is making a return of a birth in bard, except when they were making su-hilation of all civil liberty and order. I say as stated that as to the "occupation" gar, but he falways wanted to be free and that whoever calls the war fratricial, has no a latter (a volunteer soldier who since was willing to work all his days and fight, more conception of national honor than lot-

barrels a day, and he does it promptly and says and believes." cheerfully and keeps us supplied all the time, called it very hard work ; but he does it very Weekly. easy in four hours, and is contented to take his pay in victuals that would otherwise be thrown away. He is always gentlemanly and polite, and does anything any of the ovs ask him to do. One day I asked him ome questions in presence of quite a number who are always blowing about the "cuss- Charleston: there, and had three children; three years ter had not been taken, is the dreadful fear ago was sold south by his master; has not that overshadowed the fleet authorities of and was by a canny Scotchman, who offer- seen his wife or children since, and did not rebel torpedoes. Farragut had the same to the cents per pound weight for them for expect to when he was sold. He wanted to encounter at New Orleans with wooden ships die when he was sold; has heard since that but he dashed into his work and considered vote for Chief Justice of his wife was compelled to live with another that the risk of life was a part of the duty seemsin, so far as is received, is over- man since he was sold—and the tears ran of a naval officer; that 'great risks were concerning his system of family governmingly in favor of Dixon, the Union down his cheeks as he was telling it. He necessary to secure great results. blate, who is elected. The boys gave has not married since, and would not on any The Secretary of the Navy sent down here 5980 votes to 958 for Cothren, his account. "The white men can make the appliances to be used in removing the ob-

fight till he dies to help free the rest.

he was on guard. He gave me a salute due One of these torpedoes, containing seven contrary to law. Costs fifteen dollars I tell you what 'tis, it's mighty hard for me however, not used, and this great national to be on guard. I never used to dare speak retribution was abandoned. of of education, publishes a letter receiv- and now they tell me I must say 'halt,' to the of, stating that the stamp duty upon it comes mighty hard and 'pears so I can't certificates of qualifications to teach, do it, but I will try and do as well as I can, when such ce, tificate is required. I'd stop the rebels desput quick if they come here, sure." He was born in Maryland; The little son of Mr J. Blodgett of Towns, sold south when he was a small boy; don't

at children escaped to another room. - some say one acre for a family, some two, and While the dog was lying on the floor in a some say one acre to a large

there are exceptions to this, that some are lazy, thievish, good for nothing niggers, but We print portions of a private letter by an the wonder to me is that they are not all officer of a New Hampshire regiment at such, when we realize how they have been giving interesting accounts of the negroes were whites they would have been wholly spoiled by this time.

### Loyal or Disloyal.

I lately dined in company with one of a devout Episcopalian, and prays aloud are refugees from the neighboring planta- those insane young gentlemen who as Theo- than Titcomb, taught school in this village

about the geography of the country both "I, madame? I assure you I am perfectly

" So Vallandigham says."

"I mean I am no abolitionist." "So Brooks says." "That is, I am afraid we are alienating the Jonesville Express. " So Tom Seymour says."

don't think the war can restore it." "So Toucev says." stitutionally carried on."

"So George Ticknor Curtis says." "I mean that our liberties are in danger." "So Fernando Wood says."

" Well, but isn't the war fratricidal?" "So Ben Wood says." "Come, then, isn't it honeless?"

" So the London Times says."

# Those Torpedoes.

Mr Fulton of the Baltimore American

can get his wife and children, and then will they refused to have the torpedoes connected

to a colonel, and I corrected him and told hundred pounds of pawder, would have

# Printing Paper.

I about two years of age, was recently know anything about his family; his master will submerge the land, from Upper Egypt to commend you.

[From the Springfield Republican.] LETTERS TO THE JONESES.

BY TIMOTHY TITCOMB.

Preliminary Correspondence. From Deacon Solomon Jones to Timothy Titcomb.

what I consider a very much better name "Why, certainly, only I stand by the gov- ter "around," has had some influence in de-

measures to secure your services as editor of

"Yes, my dear madame, but what on earth ed up in the right way. They have departed

I am yours, very truly,

TIMOTHY TITCOMB'S REPLY. No. 2-A large, stout, coarse, black look- United States hopeless, hates that cause in know about me. It has been with me a erned too little. history: Born in Kentucky and married destroyed by the iron-clad fleet, even if Sum- no one will ever suspect you, and we shall have our secret among ourselves.

Yours truly, Тімотну Тітсомв.

The Opening Letter.

with us North; will be glad to fight if he nels attached to it to catch torpedoes, but love or to disturb the complacency which cations, which is manned wholly by negroes, been experimented with, and even the raft that your life has been a huge mistake from the beginning, and that your children owe the miscarriage of their lives to the training hand by his system of government. Served Him Right - Charles Daniels, of him I was not entitled to that salute, but swept away the obstructions in the harbor, which you still seem to regard as alike the Dutton Hotel, it this place, was, one only to a common salute. He thanked me, and enabled the fleet yesterday afternoon to offspring and parent of Christian wisciom. and enabled the detailed fifty dollars, for selling and after eving me a moment, said, "cappen, go up and bombard the city. They were, If there were not others in the world who are making the same mistake that you have made, and moving forward to the same sad family disaster, you should hear from me no word that you could shape into a reproach Publishers of newspapers are watching But you will soon pass away, with the com-

know anything about his family; his master used how very hard and he ran away, got used how very hard and he ran away, got used how very hard and he ran away, got as they feared to be flogged. They became hyperations are an alone prevents the establishment of democracy in racy in Europe is the lack of that power.—

He knows no house nor umbrella when it racy in Europe is the lack of that power.—

He knows no house nor umbrella when it racy in Europe is the lack of that power. but v scaled by sitting down in a pail used him very hard and he ran away, got the derica, and eliminate the son with its plant. It were once the great man of Jonesville. It was no house the producing sediment, while we are anxious for you then deemed it necessary to maintain a pocrites through their fear of you, and they have the suspension of a vast. The governing classes of Europe will take the producing sediment, while we are anxious for a vast. The governing classes of Europe will take the producing sediment, while we are anxious for a vast. out in the night ran to the swamp, put herbs on his feet, so the dogs could not smell him, amount of book-publishing, of a kind not learned to hate you because you persisted in good care to see that that power be not de-Washburn, while in and escaped and went as far north as 40 essential to the public welfare; with multi-matters of public moment, to manage the treating them as servile dependents. You veloped. Washburn, while in and escaped and went as far north as 40 tudes of newspapers diminished in size, and a dangerous at miles beyond Nashville. He was in compa- tudes of newspapers diminished in size, and put yourself before them and thrust your But I return to this matter of family govsof blooding at the nose. He was enand at the war department settling the acrailroad in the night they were seen and and at the war department settling the actual of the might they were seen and of tons of old ledgers, papers, garments, and I imagine that, before this bent them to your will with those strong time, you have asked me whether I have in-Augest last, and for the enlisting of the months' men. He arrived at his home would read and posts on the railroad. He was out 18 Woodstock the 15th inst in a feeble conmonths and traveled by the north star.—

Sent back. One of their humber could read and the word of the posts months and traveled by the north star.— tabrics convertible, by chemical processes, inthey would have got to the free states in a to sheets of white paper—with all these cirthey would have got to the free states in a to sheets of white paper—with all these cirtity. You had your notions of politics and what necessaries he carries, and They would have got to the free states in a to sneets or write paper—with all they had a striking illustration in Bridge—few weeks if they had not been seen. This committee of politics, rethat have been trained and ruined in this ities of young life, and of such rough passions then ask him for a long and rapid forced they had a striking illustration in Bridge- few weeks if they had not been seen. This commanders, there is yet very fixed in any decrease in the price of printing paper. Of the ligion, municipal affairs, education, social life; way, I shudder. Your children were never as sometimes break out and gain ascendency march. That is heavy marching order. ter the other day, of how the soldiers reto copperhends, which was far more telling and punished severely. When the Yankees paper made of bass-wood, of which some promising specimens were given to the pubto copperhends, which was far more telling and punished severely. When the Yankees paper made of bass-wood, of which some promising specimens were given to the pubto copperhends, which was far more telling and punished severely. When the Yankees paper made of bass-wood, of which some promising specimens were given to the puband punished severely. When the Yankees had dozen resolutions. Lieut Raistrick, came here he ran away again and now he is a feellows, who was peddling his treas
the se fellows, who was peddling his treas
the se fellows and throw into the bushes, then the spare

that came into contact with you. You under
that came into contact with you. You under
the took to think for your neighbors, and to impose upon them

that came into the severely.

The public must be as forbearing as possible took to think for your neighbors, and to insert with the severely.

The public must be as forbearing as possible took to think for your neighbors, and to insert with the severely.

The public must be as forbearing as possible took to think for your neighbors, and to insert with the severely.

The public must be as forbearing as possible took to think for your neighbors, and to insert with the severely.

The public must be as forbearing as possible took to think for your neighbors, and to insert with the severely these fellows, who was peddling his treastable tork, what the boys would call a reg. and drill as well as any I ever saw, and I like to see order growing out of each the order of the for your neighbors, and to impose upon them dren in the use of liberty. When they found member's sense of propriety, and each memand drill as well as any I ever saw, and I with the boys would call a regardle took, what the boys would call a regardle to the printers. In the printers. In the printers, and drill as well as any I ever saw, and I late President Van Buren, "Our sufferings your own law in all things. If one independent the hand of parental restraint removed, there ber's desire to contribute to the general good then the meandrop out and sit down by the If find that they all understand their relations to the government exactly and that there is a large party at the North against there is a large party at the North against there is a large party at the North against there is a large party at the North against the In Royalton, April 4th, a small dog exhibIn Royalton, April 4th, a among them all is to get a piece of land for a lady, with gentleman or In Revisition, April 4th, a small dog exhiblist symtoms of hydrophobia, bit the fence, their family, and they will be contented with their family, and they will be contented with clined to be very reasonable,—N. H. States
You blackened his reputation.

You sneered that which is proper and good. I know that the best first which is proper and goo their family, and they will be contented with a very little. They all say they could get a very little. They all say they could get a man.

You blackened his reputation. You sneered helpless in the world as a child. A family that which is proper and good. I know that at him in public and private. In this way, may be orderly to a degree of nicety that is children thus bred—taught from the begin-his back and a gua on his shoulder for one you banished from Jonesville many men who really admirable, and still be as incapable of ning that they have a stake and a responsi-Before going into the fight at Charleston, would have been an honor to it, and finally self-government as a family of idiots. Famsome a man went in and gave him blows on family. I think this is the true solution to Admiral Dupont had prayers offered in his alienated from yourself the hearts of your liles that might be reckoned by thousands ginning to manage themselves—are prepared when a men tells you feebly that he isn't the contraband difficulty. Confiscate the flagship, the Ironsides. One of the correstant difficulty is among the slaves give products eave. "From the admiral down to to go out into the world, and take care of to go out into the world, and take care of the to go out into the world. the contraband dimenty. Connecte the magship, the from the admiral down to pondents says: "From the admiral down to pondents says: "From the admiral down to pondents says: "From the admiral down to pondents says: "The contraband dimenty names an prepared to opposition to yourself. You forced them destruction to which they rushed. i). C. Linsley, formerly of Burlington, is selves. After the first six months they will to and seek strength for the coming trial, to a self-assertion that manifested itself in a dignity, and they never will disgrace it. To engineer engaged in the construction of do it, and do it well too, and they will raise from a short, touching prayer read by Comthe multitude of improper and offensive ways. That he says very little as to the moral charten.

The multitude of improper and offensive ways. That he says very little as to the moral charten.

The multitude of improper and offensive ways. That he says very little as to the moral charten. a radical in Canada, to be called the Mon- twice as much for themselves as they would modore Turner. The recollection of the liftyou opposed a harmless dance at a neigh- acter of his soldiers when he says that they know how to use without abusing it. To twice as much for themselves as they would modore Turner. The reconection of the land Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average, and they sight of those four hundred determined, batland Vermont junction railway, running for their masters, on an average with the property of the property the state of about 24 miles.

The country after a few before their Maker, around the grimest im
bor's house, the villagers revenged themare under excellent discipline. The drill of them, see any point of view to the country after a few before their Maker, around the grimest im
bor's house, the villagers revenged themary point of view to the country after a few before their Maker, around the grimest im
level by holding a ball at the tarven. It the camp may make the camp the most orlose it. In the Vermont University the society for years than they were before the war. Nineplements of war, will never be effaced from derly of places, but this drill does not go beTo you know what a child is, Dea. Jones?

The camp may make the camp management to fill Jonesville with doggeries youd the camp, or deeper than the surface of Did you ever think whence it came and whith-

ing, away. The children you taught are be- wise as a serpent and harmless as a dove? with a reason. have left us for distant parts. It gives me influence is attributable rather to the popu- that the sons of ministers and deacons turn

gave your family line upon line and precept form of vagrant children that are celebrated upon precept, but I am not so ready to con- for the delightful manner in which those

an orderly family, on such a plan of operations as this. A man needs only to have a reformers in the world will not reform a sinstrong arm and a broad palm and a heart gle child; and this show of juvenile drill You are now an old man, and I do not expect two hundred pounds, more or less, to make clous cover of a system of training that is slave women marry when they don't wish to, because there are always bad colored people because the beautiful that anything I shall write to you will do you a boy who weighs only fifty pounds, so much terribly worse than useless. If dogs could be the beautiful the beautiful the beautiful the beautiful that anything I shall write to you will do you a boy who weighs only fifty pounds, so much terribly worse than useless. If dogs could be the beautiful the beautiful that anything I shall write to you will do you a boy who weighs only fifty pounds, so much terribly worse than useless. Slave women marry when they don't wish to, because there are always bad colored people pedoes have been here nearly two months, good. I only seek, through what I say to afraid of him as to obey his minutest comtalk, they could be taught to do the same a days. The notes will be of a much ored men who will not marry. He expects abandoned without their userumess being to see his wife and children again soon; considered for a moment. One of the rafts others. I would not willingly give you paintoined thinks there is no doubt of it; wants to go was taken in by the Weshamken with gran. It is not a pleasure to me to would not willingly give you paintoined without their userumess being down his will entirely, and make a craven passengers in the old fashion when beyond of him. I declare to you, Deacon Jones the reach of their master's lash. that the most orderly families I have ever | You will see, Deacon Jones, that your with it. They were afraid the torpedoes vou entertain amid the wreck of your family known were the worst governed; and one of mode of family training has introduced me

You seem to have pursued life with the a mass of swearing, gaming, drinking row- have practiced upon him. Ah, if you could theory that all the men in the world, with dies, ready to rush into any excess. The have looked upon your sons as your younger the single exception of Dea. Solomon Jones, state prison is the most orderly place in the brothers and your daughters as your younger are incapable of self-government. It never world. The drill is faultless. I know of no sisters, and patiently borne with them and has occurred to you, in any dispute with a place where, among an equal number of men instructed them in the use of life and liberty, neighbor, or in any difficulty which arrayed gathered from the lower walks of society, and built them up into a selfregulated manthe public against you, that you could possi- there are so few breaches of decorum; yet, hood and womanhood, you would not be Dear Sir: It has been intimated to me bly be in the wrong; and it always has of when the inmates reappear in society, they alone and comfortless. A child is not a hors that you are the same person who, under fended you to think that any other Jones, or are not improved. You undertook to intro- or a dog, to be controlled by a walking stick any other man, should dare to controvert duce a military drill, or prison drill, or both, or a whip, under all circumstances. There tions. I find them as a class much more in- dore Winthrop says in "Cecil Dreeme," praise many years ago. I have read all your books your opinion, or question your family; and you failed, precisely are some children that, like some dogs and The without once suspecting it; and I was quite And you were so stupid that, when all your as generals and wardens fail. You never reare none, or but very few, who can read, but young gentleman went on for some time, surprised to learn that the erratic young neighbors—after much long-suffering and cognized the fact that the essential part of a be repressed by the infliction of pain, but a amount of information they have picked up.

The most of them appear to understand all a superstand a supersta notions, had grown so discreet and wise. I against you, and went to extremes to show use of his liberty, under the control of his ed like a brute. A child is a young man or cannot but believe that your early intimacy their independence of, and contempt for you, sense of that which is right and proper and a young woman, possessing man's or wowith the Joneses, secured to you by the you attributed the work of your own hands laudable in human conduct. You did not man's faculties in miniature, and is just as veloping your common sense. Your writing Deacon Jones, the Lord gave you brains, sense at all. You managed your children in- as in after years. You have insulted your

always seemed to come natural to you; and and Yankee enterprise got your money? - stead of teaching them how to manage them- children. You have treated them unreasona-I regret now that we had not taken some Had there been proper management on your selves. You never appealed to their sense bly, and you ought not to complain if they part, Jonesville would be in your hands to- of honor, or to their sense of right or pro- hold you in dislike and revengeful contempt As you must be aware, I am past my prime. day; but you are aware that by far the larg- priety, as the motive to any desirable course You never did anything to make your Jonesville, too, has seen many changes since er proportion of your fellow-citizens either of conduct; and when you placed your com- children love you, and you cannot but be "In other words, I am a Union man, but you left us. We cannot do very much to do not love you, or positively hate you. How mand upon one of them, and he dared to ask aware that the moment they were removed entertain you now, but it would give me much pleasure to see you here. You would has this state of things been arrived at? Do you for a reason, you crushed him into silence from your authority, you lost all influence "But, my dear madam, the war is uncon-find the old stock of Joneses passed, or pass- you flatter yourself that you have been as by assuring him that he had nothing to do over them. Why could you not reclaim that

not turned out as well as I had hoped and lar than your own personal perverseness? I out badly. Statistics show that the stateprayed they might. You will bear me witness do not expect to make you see it, but you ment is too broad, and yet common observathat I gave them line upon line and precept really did your best to make slaves of your tion unites in giving it some basis in truth. upon precept, and that all of them were train-fellows, and your fellows recognizing you as It is not at all uncommon to see the children ministration in this war, stands against the raysteries of Providence, I know not. I am slone you had the power to put your pecu-straight to destruction the moment they leave And, by the way, I find that a majority of barrass the war. I say whoever is afraid of village itself is not the model of morality and A man does not usually have one set of restraint. These parents feel, doubtless,

code that you trained them up in the right children are brought to square their conduct mit, but I have seen jails and houses of cor- sing like machines. They enter their schoolrection that were more orderly still. An or- rooms in silent files that would delight the Dear Sir: I remeber you, and all my old derly house is quite as liable to be governed eye of an Indian warrior. They recite in the service) he was " off South mur- too, for nothing, if the colored people could tery dealers are said to have of honesty. I friends in Jonesville very well; and I know too much, as a disorderly house is to be gov- concert the most complicated prose and verse. I always noticed this fact, with relation to ing of a bell, and say the Lord's prayer in They play by rule, and go to bed to the ringtwo hundred pounds. He brings all the watwo hundred pounds. He brings all the waacter of the people and of the facts of the interest to watch the progress of my old your mode of family training. You enforced unison. And they run away when they can two hundred pounds. He brings all the water for our whole company, some 100 rods situation. This is what I say, and what is pupils, and to keep up my acquaintance with a blind obedience to your commands, and get a chance, and steal, and swear, and cheat, fore, does not find me unprepared to act, and never deemed it necessary or desirable to and prowl, and indulge in obscene talk as of The young gentleman made no reply; but I thank you for it. The Joneses are like give a reason for them. Nay, you told your old. I know of other public institutions of and does it easier than any two men in my the next day, at the club, he said to a friend, other families. We can find among those children, distinctly, that it was enough for this kind, or, at least, one other, that has no company can do it. Before he came I detail "I dined yesterday, at Mrs —— 's. What who bear the name types of all the life and them that you commanded a thing to be rule of action except the general Christian when I speak individually to the Joneses I done. You refused to give them a reason rule within it. The children are taught to speak also to the Smiths and Browns. As beyond your own wish and will. You placed do right. They are instructed in that which this proposition comes from you, you will yourself between them and their own con- is right. Their sense of that which is true not object, of course, to my addressing sciences; you placed yourself between them and good and pure and right and proper is go, and you cannot save them. A child che first of the series to you, or to such plainness of speech as I may feel called upon and their own sense of that which is just and educated, developed, stimulated, and thus gives the following respecting the attack on to employ. As I do not use your real name proper and good; nay, you placed yourself are the children taught to govern themselves. and as the coat I shall cut, not only for you between them and God, and demanded that They govern themselves while in the institued niggers," and drew from him the following "The reason why Charleston has not been but for your kindred, will fit so many men, they should obey you because you willed it tion, and they govern themselves after they -because you commanded them to obey you. leave it. It is impossible to reform a vicious It is comparatively an easy thing to get up child without patiently teaching that child that never opens to parental tenderness, to that we meet with in schools and charitable secure the most orderly family in the world. institutions is frequently—nay, I will say, No child is trained in the right way who mands. Indeed, it is not a hard thing to break way; but they would hunt cats and bark at does he is in danger of falling before the

No. 3. Belongs to battery on the fortifimight kick backward, although they had hopes. It is not delightful to assure you these same families was your own. You are to a field of discussion as wide as it is impornot the first man who has brought up "an to a neighbor and south the field and south him with orderly family," and fitted them for the devil's as to families, and to nations as well as to Now will you just think for a moment democrats of America, have been indulging to comfort him; children?

I have been indulging to comfort him; children to comfort him; ch what you did for your children? I know in dreams of democracy in Europe, but these frost; weary his body, he has no soft bed to their history, and in many respects it has dreams do not come to pass, and are not charm the ache away; put his stomach out of been a bad one and a sad one. You govern- likely to be realized at all. The people of order, he has no chance to stop and with ed them. You laid your law upon them .- Europe have been governed. They know delicate home tit-bits recover his shaken You forced upon them your will as their su- nothing about self-government, and, when- balance. He must dry his clothes on his preme rule of action. They did not fear ever they have tried the experiment, they body, chafe his hands and feet into warmth the paper market with as much anxiety as forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least, if I remember correctly, you represented its democracy in this country is the loss of forting assurance that your motives, at least your motives, at l Egyptians do the Nile-with this difference that they want so great a rise that the water were good; and to these, your comforts, I Him to be a sort of infinite Deacon Solomon the power of self-government, and that which furrows of the field; draw his belt tighter

Church, New York, to deliver the annual than the whole batch of poor whites at the church, New York, to deliver the annual than the whole batch of poor whites at the church of poor whites at Church, New York, to deliver the annual than the whole batch of poor whites at the strong than and you will have—as ordinary armies go— more God's child than it was yours? Did feel so-laced by them.

than your child? Never, I venture to say. You never dreamed that your children were your younger brothers and sisters, intrusted to you by your common father, for the purpose of protection and education; and you certainly never treated them as if they were. You have not a child in the world whose pardon you should not ask for the impudent and most unbrotherly assumptions which you undertake to develop and enlighten that sensitive to insult and injury and injustice

you ever happen to think that it came from

Heaven, and that it was more your brother

boy of yours, who madly became a debaucome men and women, and many of them Do you honestly believe that the loss of your It is not uncommon to hear the assertion chee, and disgraced your home, and tortured your heart? Because you had never made him love you, or given him better motives for self-restraint than your own arbitrary will. He had been governed from the outside and never from the inside; and when the outside from my counsels, and I am left without a tyrant, kicked over your throne, and tum- of excellent parents,—children who have authority was gone, there was nothing left "I say that whoever stands against the adcomfort in them—for what reason, in the bled you into your chimney corner, where been bred in the most orderly manner—going upon which you had power to lay your hand. Why lid your daughter elope with one who the family roof, and cease to feel parental was not worthy of her? She did it simply because she found a man who loved her, and story: that they have no children and do not snake that has already stung him. I say If you cannot vist Jonesville—and people ment and another concerning family governious dispensation of Providence, but it is man —a love and a consideration which she the brig "Jessie Banfield," and is now very interesting one, and shows that they are the Union, does not know that union is the union i garded by you as the dependent servant of your will. She was nothing at home: and badly as she married she is a better and a freer and a happier woman than she would have been had she continued with you. I way. Your family was an orderly one, I ad- by rule. They march like soldiers. They these children of yours went astray not in spite of your mode of family training but in consequence of it. If I should wish to ruin my family, I would pursue your policy, and be measurably sure of the desired result.

It is not pleasant for me to tell you these things, but I am writing for the public, and can have no choice. I tell you, and all who read these words, that, if you do not get the hearts of your children, and build them up in the right use of a liberty which is no more theirs after they leave your roof than it is before, you will be to them forever as heathen men and publicans. If they take the determination to go to destruction, they will must have freedom, within limits which a variety of circumstances must define, and be taught how to use it, and made responsible for the right use of it. It is in this way that self-government is taught, and in this thing that self-government consists. All children, on arriving at manhood and womanhood. should be the self-governed companions and friends of their parents, and on going out into the world, or losing parental control, should

had, for they feel it as you never have yet. out of each of those times ready, after proper